

# INDEX

- Abel (Prof.), Experiments with Gun-cotton, 534  
 Aberdeen University, Prof. Huxley and Classical Studies, 12  
 Abiogenesis, Huizinga's Experiments, 85 (Br. A.), 478, 504  
 Acclimatisation Society of Paris, 57  
 Acoustics, Organ-pipes and Reeds, 26  
 Acquired Habits in Plants, 7, 46  
 Adams (Dr. A. L.), Maltese Fossil Elephants (Br. A.), 497  
 Adelaide, Botanic Garden at, 35  
 Aërial Spectres, 227  
 Aëronautical Society, 192  
 Africa : East Coast Livingstone Expedition, 13, 170 ; Drawings by Bushmen, 6 ; Schweinfurth's Vocabularies, 17 ; West Coast Livingstone Expedition, 170 ; Central Exploration by Dr. Nachtigal, 75, 313 ; Schweinfurth on the Monbutta Tribes, 374 ; S. African Museum, Cape of Good Hope, 352  
 "African Sketch Book," by Winwood Reade, 429  
 African Travel, Publications of the Geographical Society, 429  
 Agassiz (Alex.), Originators of Glacial Theories, Claims of Agassiz and Forbes, 24, 44, 222 ; "Revision of the Echini," 103  
 Agassiz (Prof. Louis) : Penikese Island, Anderson School of Natural History, 12, 34, 230, 271, 314, 404, 454 ; Lectures on Animal Life, 210 ; Survival of the Fittest, 34  
 Agency for British Naturalists, Proposed, 513  
 Agricultural Society's Journal, 211  
 "Air, its Relations to Clothes, Houses, and Soil," by Dr. Max von Pettenkofer, 483  
 Airy (Sir G. B., K.C.B.), Transit of Venus, 129  
 Airy (Hubert), Flight of Birds, 362  
 Albany (U.S.), Dudley Observatory, 389  
 Albert Gold Medal of Soc. of Arts, awarded to M. Chevreul, 110  
 Almanacs, Astronomical, 311, 350, 529  
 America (See Albany, Baltimore, Bermudas, Buffalo, Cincinnati, Cordoba, Cuba, Indiana, Massachusetts, New York, Paraguay, Philadelphia, Washington)  
 American Association for the Advancement of Science, Meeting at Portland, Maine, 354, 389, 472, 392, 512  
 American Exploring Expeditions, 169, 231, 331, 385  
 American Signal Office, 35, 112, 124  
 Ammonites in Margate Cliffs, 155  
 Anatomy (See British Association, Sec. D)  
 "Anatomy, Elementary," by St. George Mivart, F.R.S., 221  
 Anatomy of Fish, 74  
 Anderson (J. F.), Geological Subsidence and Upheaval, 223  
 Anderson School of Natural History (See Agassiz, A.)  
 Andrews (Jas. B.), Perception in Dogs, 6  
 Animals, Instinct in, 6, 65, 67, 78, 282, 284, 302, 322  
 Ant, Honey-making, 116, 250  
 Anthropological Institute, 19, 58, 79, 135, 195  
 Anthropological Society, Berlin, 17 ; Society, Paris, 113  
 Antiquity of Man, Discussion at American Association, 392  
 "Antiquity of Man," by Sir C. Lyell, Bart., F.R.S., 462  
 Ants, Habits of, 244, 303  
 Aphides and Bees, 201, 263  
 "Aphis," Etymology of, 103  
 Appendix Vermiformis and the Evolution Hypothesis, 509  
 Appleton (Dr. C. E.), Endowment of Research, 262  
 Approach Caused by Velocity, 25  
 April Meteors, Observations by W. F. Denning, 6  
 Aquarium, Brighton, 25, 171, 191, 229, 231, 313, 372, 473 ; Additions to Collection, 36, 55, 76, 94, 113, 131, 173, 193, 232, 273, 294, 473 ; Official Guide-book, 160 ; Description by W. S. Kent, F.Z.S., 531  
 Aquarium, Crystal Palace, 12, 131, 230, 532  
 Arabia, Travels in, 395  
 Archaeological Association, Meeting at Sheffield, 333, 354  
 Archaeological Institute, Meeting at Exeter, 270, 289  
 Archaeology, Lectureship in Scotland, 54  
 Archeobiosis, Bastian, Sanderson, and Huizinga's Experiments, 85, 141, 161, 181, 199, 200, 212, 232, 273, 478, 485, 504, 548  
 Arctic Exploration, 83, 102, 192, 211, 370, 472, 487, 492, 514 ; Voyage of the *Polaris*, 54, 75, 131, 171, 214, 217, 271, 313, 355, 404, 435, 515, 535, 558  
 Argentine Republic, Observatory at Cordoba, 111, 252  
 Aristotle, his Knowledge of Zoology and Physiology, 119 ; Translation by Barthelmy Saint-Hilaire, 152  
 Arithmetic, Recent Works on, 159, 280  
 Arithmometer, The, 325  
 Arrowsmith (John), Death of, 54  
 Association for the Organisation of Academical Study, 71  
 Assyrian Expedition, Mr. G. Smith's, 75, 271, 333, 436  
 Assyrian Inscriptions, 112, 115  
 Astronomical Almanacs, 311, 350, 529  
 Astronomical Society, 174  
 "Astronomy, Romance of," by R. K. Miller, 140  
 Atmosphere of the Sun, 127, 149  
 Atomic Theory, 407  
 Atoms and Ether, 322, 361  
 "Atoms, World of," by Marc-Antoine Gandin, 81  
 Audas (T.), Mode of Deposit of Cuckoo's Eggs, 182  
 Aurora, Spectrum of the, 536  
 Australia, Geological Map of, 352 ; Exploration in the Interior, 94 ; Science in, 389 (See Adelaide, Melbourne, Victoria)  
 Ayrtton (F.), Bequest of Oriental Calligraphy to Brit. Museum, 232  
 Babington (Prof. C. C., F.R.S.), Acquired Habits in Plants, 7  
 Backhouse (T. W.), Zodiacal Light, 181  
 Bacteria, Dr. Bastian's Experiments, 85, 141, 161, 181, 199, 200, 212, 232, 273, 478, 485, 504, 548 ; Temperature at which they are killed, 273 ; their Development in Organic Infusions, 504  
 Baker (Sir Samuel), Safety of his Party, 75, 131 ; Arrival at Khartoum, 192, 209 ; Return to England, 472, 492, 513, 535 ; Illness, 557 ; on Lakes Tanganyika and Albert Nyanza, 313  
 Balfour (F. M.), Scientific Endowments, 25  
 Ball (R. S., F.R.S.), Dynamometers (Br. A.), 497  
 Balkwill (F. H.), A Difficulty for Darwinists, 252, 395  
 Balloon, Voyage from America to England, 364, 389, 436, 513  
 Balloons, Aërial Spectres seen from, 227  
 Balsam Fir of Canada, Structure of its Pith, 53  
 Baltet (C.), "Grafting and Budding," 180  
 Baltimore, Peabody Institute, 253  
 Baptista (P. J.), Journey across Africa, 429  
 Barlow (W. H.), Opening Address, Sec. G, Br. A., 426  
 Barometer, Proposed New, 6  
 Barometers, Discussion on, 19  
 Barrett (W. F., F.C.S.), Flammarion's "Atmosphere," by Glaisher, 22 ; Westerly Progress of Cities, 102  
 Bashforth (F., B.D.), "The Motion of Projectiles," 593  
 Bastian (Prof. A.), Worship of the Heavenly Bodies, 17  
 Bastian (Dr. H. C.), (See Archeobiosis, Bacteria)  
 Batavian Society of Experimental Philosophy, 557  
 Bath Natural History Society, 153  
 Beadle (B. A.), Journey of the Pombeiros across Africa, 429  
 Beddoe (John, F.R.S.), Opening Address, Sec. D, Br. A., 457  
 Bedwell, F. A., Ammonites in Margate Cliffs, 155  
 Bees and Aphides, 201, 263  
 Beke (Dr. C. T.), African Travels, 429  
 Belfast Natural History Society, 503  
 Belgium Royal Academy of Science, 130, 275, 375 ; Records of hundredth Anniversary, 4  
 Bell (Lowthian), Address to the Iron and Steel Institute, 34  
 Bengal, Asiatic Society of, 111  
 Bennett (Alfred W.), Fertilisation of Wild Pansy and Ground Ivy, 49, 121, 143 ; Research at the Universities, 433 ; Movements of Glands of *Drosera* (Br. A.), 479  
 Benson (Col. R., F.R.S.), Venomous Caterpillars, 303  
 Bentham (G.), Address to the Linnæan Soc., 171 ; Compositæ, 352  
 Berlin : Anthropological Society, 17, 272 ; Chemical Society, 80, 135, 176, 236, 256, 316 ; Geographical Society, 195  
 Bermudas, Geological Peculiarities of, 267  
 Berwickshire Naturalists' Club, 141  
 Beryls and Emeralds, Researches on, 254, 284  
 Bessemer, Mr., and the Iron and Steel Institute, 54  
 Bettany (G. T., B.Sc.), Oreodon Remains in Woodwardian Museum, 309, 385

- Biblical Archaeology, Society of, 112, 115  
 Bichromate Photographs, 67  
 Biela's Comets, 4  
 Biological Professorship, Magdalen College, Oxford, 464, 513  
 Biology, Examinations of Science and Art Department, 550  
 Bird of Paradise, new, 151, 305, 501  
 Birds, Classification of, 131  
 Birds, Flight of, 86, 324, 362  
 "Birds of the Humber District," 100  
 Birds of the Malay Archipelago, 54  
 Birds of New Zealand, 151  
 "Birds, North American," by Elliott Coues, M.D., 21  
 Birmingham: Free Libraries Committee, 172; Natural History and Microscopical Society, 334, 355, 469; Birmingham and Midland Institute, 472, 492  
 Boa Constrictor killed in India, 231  
 Bologna, Academy of Sciences, 113  
 Bonney (Rev. T. G., F.G.S.), Lakes of the North-eastern Alps, 18; Science at Cambridge, 83  
 Boreale (W.C.), Free-Standing Dolmens, 202, 344  
 Botanic Gardens, Adelaide, 35; Melbourne, 334  
 Botanical Society, 313  
 Botanical Society of France, 171  
 Botany (See British Association, Sec. D)  
 Botany "Grafting and Budding," by C. Baltet, 180  
 Brachiopoda, Systematic Position of, 391  
 Bradford, British Association Meeting at (See British Association)  
 Brady (George S.), Collecting and Preserving Microzoa, 68  
 Brady (H. B., F.L.S.), Cinchona Culture, 555  
 Brain, Effect of Education in Developing the, 152  
 Brain, Localisation of the Cerebral Functions, 468, 477  
 "Brain, Convolutions of the," by Dr. A. Ecker, 516  
 Brazil Rock Inscriptions, 46  
 Bream, Variation of Colour in, 25  
 Brewer (W. H.), Gassendi and Natural Selection, 163  
 Brighton and Sussex Natural History Society, 334  
 Brighton Aquarium (See Aquarium, Brighton)  
 British Association for the Advancement of Science:—Meeting at Bradford; Arrangements, 251, 312, 370, 405; Officers, 292; Inaugural Address by Prof. A. W. Williamson, F.R.S., 406; Soirée, 448; Report of Council, 448; Attendance, Grants, 473  
*Section A (Mathematical and Physical Science).*—Officers, 292; Opening Address by Prof. H. J. S. Smith, 448; Report on Instruction in Elementary Geometry, 452; Report on Shooting-stars, 474; Etherial Friction, by Prof. B. Stewart, 494; Cyclones, Rainfall, and Sunspots, by C. Meldrum, 495; Effect of Pressure and Temperature on Spectra of Gases, by A. Schuster, 496; Dynamometers, by R. S. Ball, 497; Introduction of the Decimal Point, by J. W. L. Glaisher, 515  
*Section B (Chemical Science).*—Officers, 292; Opening Address by W. H. Russell, F.R.S., 415; Report on Gold Assays, 475; Process for Purifying Coal Gas, by A. Vernon Harcourt and F. W. Fison, 475; Artificial Magnetite, by J. Spiller, 475; Constitution of Silicates, by Prof. Schaffarik, 475; Sulphide of Methyl and Bromacetic Acid, by Prof. Crum Brown, 475  
*Section C (Geology).*—Officers, 292; Opening Address by John Phillips, 419; Fossils in the North-western Highlands, by W. Jolly, 476; Earthquakes in Scotland, by Dr. Bryce, 476; Report on the Settle Cave, by W. Boyd Dawkins, 476; Report of the Boulder Committee, by the Rev. H. W. Crosskey, 476; Whin Sill of Northumberland, by W. Topley and G. A. Lebour, 476; Maltese Fossil Elephants, by Dr. A. Leith Adams, 497; Sub-Wealden Exploration, by H. Willett and W. Topley, 497; Rocks of St. David's, by H. Hicks, 497  
*Section D (Biology).*—Officers, 292; Opening Address by Prof. Allmann, 421  
*Sub-Section D (Department of Zoology and Botany).*—Report on the Foundation of Foreign Stations, 454. (*Department of Anatomy and Physiology*).—Opening Address by Prof. Rutherford, 455; Localisation of the Functions in the Brain, by Prof. Ferrier, 477; Huizinga's Experiments on Abiogenesis, by Dr. Burdon-Sanderson, 478; Electricity of *Dinosa muscipula*, by Dr. Burdon-Sanderson, 479; Nature of Cholera, by Dr. Brunton, 479. (*Department of Anthropology*).—Opening Address by John Beddoe, 457; Morality and Religion in Early Civilisation, by E. B. Tylor, 498; Glands of Drosera, by A. W. Bennett, 479  
*Section E (Geography).*—Officers, 292  
*Section F (Economic Science and Statistics).*—Officers, 292  
*Section G (Mechanical Science).*—Officers, 292; Opening Address by W. H. Barlow, 426  
 British Medical Association, 270, 292, 304, 313  
 British Museum, Purchase of Mr. Wallace's Birds of the Malay Archipelago, 54; Report on Botanical Department, 210; Bequest of Oriental Caligraphy, 232; Pay of Officers, 217  
 Brodie (Sir B.C., Bart., D.C.L.), Marsh Gas and Formic Acid; Electric Decomposition of Carbonic Oxide, 164; Scientific Instruction at Universities, 197, 339; Speech on Opening of Owens College, 508  
 Brook-Smith (J.), "Arithmetic in Theory and Practice," 159  
 Browne (A. H.), Order of Merit for Scientific Men, 223  
 Bruhns (Prof. Karl), "Life of Alex. von Humboldt," 238  
 Brunton (Dr.), Nature of Cholera (Br. A.), 479  
 Bryce (Dr. J., F.G.S.), Earthquakes in Scotland (Br. A.), 476  
 Bubale from Abyssinia, 364  
 Buck (E. C., B.C.S.), Collective Instinct in Animals, 302  
 Buckland (Frank), "Familiar History of British Fishes," 261  
 Buddington (Capt. S. O.) and the *Polaris* Expedition, 75, 218, 404, 435  
 Buffalo, Society of Natural Sciences, 172, 315  
 Buller (Dr. W. L.), Birds of New Zealand, 151  
 Barton (Capt. R. F.), Lacerda's Journey to Cazembe, 429  
 Bushmen of South Africa, their Drawings and Paintings, 6  
 Butterflies, Migration across Isthmus of Panama, 536  
 Calcutta, Zoological Garden at, 34  
 California: Academy of Sciences, 116; Acclimatisation of Fish, 171  
 Caligraphy, Oriental, Bequest to British Museum, 232  
 Cambrian Archaeological Association, 292  
 Cambridge; Oreadon Remains in Woodwardian Museum, 303, 385; Rede Lecture 86, 122; Report of Science Commission, 337; Science at, 12, 54, 93, 110, 151, 512, 557; A Voice from, 21, 41, 83; Trinity College Natural Science Fellowship and Scholarship, 25, 35; Observatory at, 131  
 Canarese Snakes, 303  
 Cannibalism in Florida, 112; in Central Africa, 374  
 Carbon Battery Plates, 487, 529  
 Carné (Louis de), "Travels in Indo-China," 258  
 Carpenter (Dr. W. B., F.R.S.), elected Member of Paris Academy of Sciences, 230  
 Carpenter-bees killed by Orioles, 253  
 Carruthers (W.), Report on Botanical Department, British Museum, 210  
 Carus (Prof. J. Victor), Address on Zoology, 55; History of Zoology, 118  
 "Castleton, Derbyshire, Handbook to," 172  
 Caterpillars, Venomous, 7, 44, 101, 303, 466, 487  
 Cave at Settle, W. B. Dawkins, F.R.S., on (Br. A.), 476, 540  
 Caves in West and South Coast of Scotland, 293  
 "Cazembe, The Lands of," by Dr. D. Lacerde, 429  
 Cephalopod, Gigantic, in Japan, 112  
 Cerebral Functions, Localisation of the, 467, 477, 516  
 Chacornac (Jean), Obituary Notice of, 512  
 Challenger, The, Progress of, 53, 333, 535; Notes from the Challenger, by Prof. Wyville Thomson, F.R.S., 28, 51, 109, 246, 266, 347, 400  
 Challis (Prof. J.), "Mathematical Principles of Physics," 279  
 Charterhouse School of Science, 210  
 Chauveau (A.), "Comparative Anatomy of Domesticated Animals," 158  
 Chemical Science (See British Association, Section B)  
 Chemical Society, 39, 79, 135, 194  
 Chemical Society, Berlin, 80, 135, 176, 236, 256, 316  
 Chemistry: Laboratories of Natural History Museum, Paris, 226; Prof. A. W. Williamson's Inaugural Address at British Association, 406; Professorship in Engineering College at Jeddo, 12; "Chemistry, Elements of," by Dr. W. A. Miller, 260; "Chemistry for Schools," by C. H. Gill, 160; "Chemistry, History of," by F. Hoefner, 320; "Chemistry, Practical, Junior Course of," by Prof. Roscoe, 242; "Chemistry, the ABC of," by Mrs. R. B. Taylor, 260; "Chemistry, the Birth of," by G. F. Rodwell, 56; Valentin's "Qualitative Analysis," 199

- Cherry-laurel, Spots on the, 245  
 Chester Society of Natural Science, 515  
 Chevreul (M.), Albert Gold Medal of Society of Arts awarded to him, 110  
 "Childhood of the World," by Edw. Clodd, 99  
 China, Meteorology in, 389  
 Chisholm (H. W.), International Metric Commission, 403; Weighing and Measuring, and Standards of Weights and Measures, 268, 307, 327, 367, 386, 489, 552  
 Chlorine and Hydrogen, Explosion of, 363  
 "Chlorophyll Colouring Matters," by Dr. Kraus, 202, 224  
 Cholera, Nature of (Br. A.), 479  
 Chronometer Tests, 150  
 Chronometers, Determining the Rates of, 394  
 "Chronos: Mother Earth's Biography," by Dr. Wood, 259  
 Cincinnati; Acclimatisation Society, 315; Observatory, 54  
 Cinchona Culture, 555  
 Cirripedes, Males and Complemental Males of, 431  
 City Companies and Technical Education, 293, 314, 514  
 Civil Engineers, Institution of, 39, 59, 75, 115  
 Clarke (Hyde), Natural History Collections in East India Museum, 5; Rock Inscriptions of Brazil, 46; Egyptian Colony and Language in the Caucasus, 79  
 Clerk-Maxwell (Prof. J., F.R.S.), Approach caused by Velocity, 25; Kinetic Theory of Gases, 85; Loschmidt's Experiments on Diffusion, 298; Molecules (Br. A.) 437; Temperature of a Gaseous Column subjected to Gravity, 527; Molecules in Motion, 537  
 Clifford (Prof. W. K.), Riemann's Hypotheses of Geometry, 14, 36  
 Clifton (Prof. H. B.), Oxford Science Fellowships, 528, 549  
 Clodd (Edwd.), "Childhood of the World," 99  
 Clouds, Cirrus and Cirronus, 126  
 Coal: Coal and Coal Plants (Br. A.), 446; Rev. J. R. Leifchild on, 372; Consumption of, 492; Prizes for Economy in the Use of, 371; Explorations in Leicestershire, 334; in Peru, 192; Coal Gas, Process for Purifying (Br. A.), 475  
 Cornage, International, proposed, 229  
 Cole (Henry, C.B.), his Retirement, 209; Testimonial to, 357; on the South Kensington Museum, 534  
 College of Practical Science endowed by Sir Josiah Mason, 93  
 "Collembola, Monograph of the," by Sir John Lubbock, Bart., M.P., 482  
 Colmar (Thomas de), The Arithmometer, 325  
 Colour: of the Emerald and Beryl, 254, 263, 284; its Variation in Fish, 25, 46, 101; of Lightning, 383  
 Colour Blindness, 375  
 Colours, Mechanical Combination of, 262  
 Comets: Biela's, Tempel's, Brorsen's, and Faye's, 4, 153, 371, 389  
 Comets, New, 371  
 "Comparative Anatomy, Student's Manual of," by G. H. Morrell, M.A., 4  
 "Comparative Anatomy of Domesticated Animals," by A. Chauveau, 158  
 Comte on the Survival of the Fittest, 283  
 Condensation of Air and Steam on Cold Surfaces, 134  
 Condensed Milk, 97  
 Cook (Capt.), Treatment of his Remains in Hawaii, 211  
 Cookery: at South Kensington, 178, 371 Training School for, 293  
 Coolie Labour, 58  
 Cope (Prof. E. D.), Geology of Wyoming, 19, 20, 34, 93, 116, 156, 390; the Wyandotte Cave, 229  
 Copenhagen, Scandinavian Scientific Congress, 333  
 Coral dredged by the *Challenger*, 29  
 Coral Sand in Bermudas, in process of Formation, 267  
 Cordeaux (John), "Birds of the Humber District," 100  
 Cordoba, Argentine Republic, Observatory at, 111, 252  
 Corfield (Prof. W. H., M.D.), Typhoid Epidemic in London, 343; Sanitary Progress, 517  
 Coronal Atmosphere of the Sun, 127, 149  
 Cornu (Alfred), Experiments on Velocity of Light, 184  
 Cornu (Maxime), A French Physical Society, 73  
 Cornwall Polytechnic Society, 55  
 Coste (M.), Obituary Notice of, 436  
 Cotton Cultivation in Egypt, 194  
 Coues (Elliot, M.D.), "Key to North American Birds," 21  
 Cox (Prof. E. T.), his Survey of Indiana, 228  
 Cox (Sergt.), "What am I? The Mechanism of Man," 179  
 Crabtree, his Correspondence with Horrox, 117, 137  
 Cranes at the Zoological Gardens, 383  
 Cromlechs and Dolmen-mounds, 202, 344  
 Croonian Lecture, by B. W. Richardson, M.D., F.R.S., 132  
 Crum-Brown (Prof.), Sulphide of Methyl and Bromacetic Acid (Br. A.), 475  
 Crustaceans, Blind, 51, 112  
 Crystal Palace: (See Aquarium); School of Engineering, 294  
 Cuba Observatory, 294  
 Cuckoo, Mode of depositing her Eggs, 182  
 Cyclones, Prof. T. B. Maury on, 124, 137; Capt. Maury and J. J. Murphy on, 182; and Sand-storms, 405; Rainfall and Sun-spots (Br. A.), 495  
 Daisy, Abnormal, 303  
 D'Albertis (Sig. L. M.), New Bird of Paradise, 151, 305; Travels in New Guinea, 501  
 Danube, Delta of the, 115  
 Darien, Isthmus of, proposed Ship-canal, 172  
 Darwin (C., F.R.S.), Habits of Ants, 244; Males and Complemental Males of Cirripedes, 431; Variations of Organs, 505  
 Darwin (George), Moving in a Circle, 6; Variations of Organs, 505  
 "Darwinian Theory and Migration of Organisms," by Moritz Wagner, 180  
 Darwinism, F. H. Baskwill on, 252, 395  
 Dawkins (W. B.), Report on the Settle Cave (Br. A.), 476, 549  
 Dawson (Dr.), Evolution Theory, 392  
 Dawson (George, M.A.), "Manual of Photography," 82  
 Dawson (Principal J. W., F.R.S.), A Modern Sternbergia, 53  
 Decimal Point in Arithmetic, its Introduction (Br. A.), 515  
 Deep-sea Researches, New York ship *Mercury*, 13; in Gulf of St. Lawrence, 112; Forms of Animal Life, 180; Soundings and Thermometers, 266, 529. (See *Challenger*)  
*Deidamia leptodactyla*, new Crustacean, 51, 485  
 De La Rue (Dr. Warren, F.R.S.), on Sun-spots, 234, 292  
 Demagnetisation of Needles, 102  
 Detonation, Rapidity of, 534  
 Deutsch (Emanuel), Death of, 74  
 Development Theory in Germany, 37  
 Devon and Exeter Schools of Science, 153  
 Dewar (J.), Physiological Action of Light, 204  
 Diana, Arctic Voyage of the, 472  
 Dick (Capt. St. John), "Flies and Fly Fishing," 220  
 Dietz (E.), "Chemical Analysis and Assaying," 180  
 Diffusion, Experiments on, 298  
 "Dissection, Guide to," by G. H. Morrell, 4  
 Diverticulum of Small Intestines, as a Rudimentary Structure (Br. A.), 540  
 Dogs, Perception and Instinct in, 6, 65, 67, 284, 302; Dogs reared by Cats, 78  
 Dohrn (Dr.), Zoological Station at Naples, 34, 81, 454, 491  
 Dollinger (Dr.), President of Bavarian Academy of Science, 75  
 Dolmens, W. C. Borlase on, 202; Mounds and Cromlechs, 344  
 "Domesticated Animals, Comparative Anatomy of," 158  
 Donati (Prof. G. B.), Obituary Notices of, 436, 556  
 Dor' (Prof.), Colour Blindness, 375  
 Dragon-flies of California, 19  
 Draper (Dr. J. C.), Evolution of Structure in Seedling Plants, 373  
 Drayson (Lieut.-Col. R.A.), "The Last Glacial Epoch," 301  
 Dredging in Lake Toronto, 193; on the Devonshire Coast, 469. (See Deep-sea Researches)  
 Dresser (H. E., F.Z.S.), "Birds of Europe," 380  
 Drosera, Movements of Glands of (Br. A.), 479  
 Druitt (Dr.), Testimonial to, 151  
 Dublin, Trinity College, 191; Royal College of Science, 230, 436  
 Durham University, 514  
 Dust Whirlwind, 126  
 Dyer (Prof. Thiselton), "Aspects of Vegetation," 13; Fungi, 59; Spots on the Cherry-laurel, 245; Biological Fellowship at Magdalen College, 464, 513  
 Dynamometers (Br. A.), 497  
 Eagle's Eggs, 19  
 Earley (Wm.), Habits of Wild Rabbits, 77  
 Earthquakes: Dumfries, 5; Rangoon, Peshawar, Lahore, Albania, Doncaster, 13; Assam, 95; Attock, 112; Chili, India, Italy, 191; Bagdad, Italy, Buffalo, 210; Italy, 231; Southport, Chile, 253; Jamaica, 294; Valparaiso, 314; Samoan Islands, 325; Nottingham, 370; Scotland (Br. A.), 476  
 Eastbourne Natural History Society, 371

- East India Museum, Natural History Collections, 5  
 East Kent Natural History Society, 131  
 Echinoderms, Recent Works on, 103  
 Echo corrected by the Use of Wires, 120  
 Echoes, Harmonic, 319, 383, 487  
 Ecker (Dr. Alex.), "Convolutions of the Human Brain," 526  
 Eclipses, Solar: Dec. 12, 1871, Dr. Janssen on the Coronal Atmosphere, 127, 149; Dr. Oudemans' Photographs, 175; May 26, 1873, 131  
 Eclipses and Magnetism, 113  
 Eden (C.), Venomous Caterpillars, 466  
 Edinburgh: University, 251; Museum of Science and Art, 313; School of Arts, 191; Scottish Meteorological Society, 256; Veterinary College, 473  
 Education: in Germany, 536; in Italy, 558 (See Universities)  
 Edwards (H.), Honey-making Ant of Texas, 250  
 Eels, Hermaphroditism of, 113  
 Eggers (A.), proposed International Coinage, 229  
 Egypt, Cotton Cultivation, 194  
 Egyptian Inscriptions, 112  
 Electric Decomposition of Carbonic Oxide, 164  
 Electrical Illumination, New Method of, 372  
 Electrical Measurement, 134  
 "Electricity," by R. M. Ferguson, Ph.D., 63  
 "Electricity and Magnetism," by Prof. Fleeming Jenkin, F.R.S., 42  
 Electricity, Flammation on, 24  
 Elias (Ney), Western Mongolia, 114  
 Emeralds and Beryls, Researches on, 254, 284  
 Endowment of Research, The, 157, 197, 237, 243, 257, 261, 262, 297, 317, 337, 354, 377, 414, 433  
 Engineering School at the Crystal Palace, 294  
 Entomological Society, 19, 59, 195, 215  
 Entomology: North American Moths, 193; Origin and Metamorphoses of Insects, by Sir J. Lubbock, Bart. M.P., F.R.S., 31, 70, 107, 143, 167, 207  
 Entomotraca, collecting and preserving, 68  
 Equilibrium of Temperature of Gaseous Column subjected to Gravity, 527  
 Ether and Atoms, 322, 361  
 Ethereal Friction (Br. A.), 494  
 Ethnology: Aleutian Islands and Alaska, 112; Berlin Anthropological Society, 272; "Zeitschrift für Ethnologie," 17  
 "European Spiders," by T. Thorell, Ph.D., 378  
 European Weeds and Insects in America, 202  
 Evolution Theory, 37, 509  
 "Evolution, The Philosophy of," by B. T. Lowne, 242  
 Evolution of Structure in Seedling Plants, 373  
 Exeter, its Place in English History, 289  
 "Eye, Physiology of the," by S. H. Salom, 322  
 Faraday, Lessons of his Life (With Portrait), 397; on Scientific Lecturing, 524  
 Farrer (T. H.), Fertilisation of *Lotus corniculatus*, 162  
 Fauna of Kiel Bay, 3  
 Faye's Comet, 389  
 Fayer (Dr.), Snake Poison, Venomous Caterpillars, 44  
 Female Education: Certificates granted in London University, 130; London University, 210; Miss Pogson appointed Assistant Astronomer at Madras, 513; Bequests by John Stuart Mill, 371  
 Ferguson (R. M.), "Electricity," 63  
 Ferrier (Prof.), Localisation of the Functions in the Brain (Br. A.), 468, 477  
 Fertilisation of Flowers by Insects, 49, 59, 121, 143, 161, 162, 187, 202, 205, 223, 244, 433, 541  
 Festing (A. M.), Venomous Caterpillars, 101  
 Feuchtwanger (Prof.), Existence of Live Mammoths, 393  
 "Field and Forest Rambles," by A. Leith-Adams, F.R.S., 320  
 Field Clubs, List of, 521  
 Finlay (Geo.), Polarisation of Light in the Rainbow, 466  
 Fish, W. K. Parker's Researches on their Anatomy, 74; distinguished by their Action, 263; Fish, Variation of Colour in, 25, 46, 101; Fish-Acclimatisation in California, 171  
 Fisheries of New England and New York, 55  
 "Fishes, British, Familiar History of," by Frank Buckland, 261  
 Fishmongers' Company, Grant for Research on the Anatomy of Fish, 74  
 Fison (F. W.), Process for Purifying Coal Gas (Br. A.), 475  
 Flammation (Camille), "The Atmosphere," 22  
 Fleming (G.), Chauveau's "Comparative Anatomy of Domesticated Animals," 158  
 "Flies and Fly-fishing," by Captain St. John Dick, 220  
 Flight of Birds, 89, 222, 324, 362  
 Flint (A., jun., M.D.), "Physiology of Man," 89  
 Flora of Hampshire, 129  
 Florence, Memorial to Galileo, 329; International Horticultural Exhibition at, 557  
 Flounder, Variation of Colour in the, 101  
 Flower (Prof. W. H., F.R.S.), Palaeontology, 192; Pay of Scientific Men, 243  
 Flowers, Fertilisation of, by Insects (See Fertilisation)  
 Flycatcher's Nest, 263  
 "Foods," by E. Smith, M.D., F.R.S., 301  
 Forbes (W. A.), Fertilisation of Orchids, 121  
 Forbes (David, F.R.S.), Mallet-Palmieri's "Vesuvius," 362, 528; his Criticism on Mallet's "Volcanic Theory," 485, 549  
 Forbes (Prof. George), Claims of Forbes and Agassiz on Glacial Theories, 44, 64, 84, 222  
 Forbes (W. A.), *Grus vipio*, 164  
 Foreign Orders of Merit, 481, 549  
 Formic Acid and Marsh-gas, 164  
 Fossils: Carnivora from Wyoming, 93; Elephants (Br. A.), 497; Plants collected by Dr. Goppert, 271; Skeleton of Guadeloupe, 122; in the North-western Highlands (Br. A.), 476  
 Foster (Dr. Michael), Elementary Biology, 54  
 France: Association for the Advancement of Science, 468; Meeting at Lyons, 270, 349, 370. (See Paris)  
 Freeman (E. A., D.C.L.), "The Place of Exeter in English History," 289  
 Fresenius, Anniversary of his School of Chemistry, 74  
 Frick (Dr. J.), "Physikalische Technik," 62  
 Frog, the Common, by St. George Mivart, F.R.S., 470, 510  
 Fryer (C. E.), Growth of Salmon, 285  
 Fuel, Dr. Siemens on (Br. A.), 441  
 Fungi, Edible, 100; Parasitic, Collections of, 94  
 Fungus Shows at Horticultural Society, 493  
 Galileo, Memorial to, 329  
 Galton, (J. C.), Dr. Ecker's "Convolutions of the Brain," 526  
 Galloupe (C. W.), Presentation of a Yacht to the Anderson School, Penikese Island, 230, 271  
 Gamitto (M.), Journey in Africa, 429  
 Garrod (A. H.), Origin of Nerve Force, 265, 324, 362, 465; The Sphygmograph, 486  
 Gassendi, his Anticipation of Natural Selection, 162  
 Gaseous Column subjected to Gravity; its Temperature, 486, 527  
 Gases, Kinetic Theory of, 67, 85, 298  
 Gases, Clerk-Maxwell's Theory of, 85  
 Gastaldi (Sig. B.), Glacier-croson in Alpine Valleys, 18  
 Gaudin (Marc Antoine), "L'Architecture du Monde des Atomes," 81  
 Gentry, Fertilisation of Flowers by Insects, 541  
 Geographical Society, 114; Medals, 13, 94; Works on African Travel, 429  
 Geographical Society, Berlin, 195  
 "Geography, Physical Text-book of," by D. Page, LL.D., F.R.S., 358  
 Geology: Geological Map of Australia and Tasmania, 352; Geological Society, 18, 58, 95, 154, 174, 196, 215; Geological Society, Glasgow, 39, 79; Geological Subsidence and Uplift, 223; Geological Survey of Indiana, 228; Geologists' Association, 58, 155, 235, 335, 371; "Lyell's Antiquity of Man," 462. (See Br. A., Sec. C)  
 Geometry, Elementary, Report on Instruction in (Br. A.), 452; The Hypotheses which lie at its Bases, by Bernhard Riemann, 14, 36  
 Germ Theory of Putrefaction, 212, 232  
 German African Expedition, 313  
 Germany, Development Theory in, 37; Education in, 536  
 Giles (Ernest), Exploration in Australia, 94  
 Gill (C. H.), "Chemistry for Schools," 160  
 Gillander (A.), Venomous Caterpillars, 466  
 Glacial Drifts of North London, 287  
 "Glacial Epoch, The Last," by Lieut.-Colonel Drayson, 301  
 Glacial Epoch, Climate of Europe during the, 113  
 Glacial Period, The, 283, 467, 506  
 Glacial Theories, Originators of (See Agassiz, Forbes, Tyndall)



- Glaciation of the Lake District, 154  
 Glacier-erosion Theory, Rev. T. G. Bonney, F.G.S., and Sig. B. Gastaldi on, 18  
 Gladstone (Dr., F.R.S.), Black Deposits of Metals (Br. A.), 458  
 Gladstone (Right Hon. W. E.), Reply to Memorial from Cambridge University, 24, 41; Correspondence with Society of Arts on National Museums, 543  
 Glaisher (James, F.R.S.), Flammarion's "Atmosphere," 22  
 Glaisher (J. W. L.), Introduction of the Decimal Point (Br. A.), 515  
 Glasgow : University, New Professor of Engineering, 49; Geological Society, 39, 79  
 Gold found in Quartz in Dumfriesshire, 371  
 Göppert (Dr.), Fossil Plants, 271  
 Gore (G.), Scientific Research, 354  
 Göttingen, Royal Society of Sciences, 336, 520  
 Government Aid to Science (*See* State Aid to Science)  
 "Grafting and Budding," by C. Baltet, 180  
 Gray (Dr. J. E., F.R.S.), The Humul, 263, 302; Internal Nose of Peccaries and Pigs, 488  
 Greenwood (Col. Geo.), Lakes with Two Outfalls, 382  
 Grey-Egerton (Sir P. de M., Bart., F.R.S.), Miners' Rules in the 17th Century, 47  
 Grote (Aug. R.), Deidamia, 485  
 Ground Ivy, with undeveloped Stamens, 121, 143, 161  
*Grus vipio*, 164, 383  
 Gubernati's (Prof. Angelo de), "Zoological Mythology," 43  
 Guildford Science and Art Classes, 514  
 Gulf Stream, its Influence on Storms, 147  
 Gulf Weed collected by the *Challenger*, 348  
 Gulliver (Dr. G.), Extirpation by Collectors of Rare Plants and Animals, 73; Care of Monkeys for their Dead, 103, 163  
 Gun-cotton, Rapidity of Detonation, 534  
 Guthrie (Principal F., LL.B.), Kinetic Theory of Gases, 67; Equilibrium of Temperature of a Gaseous Column, 486, 527; Flight of Birds, 86, 324, 362  
 Hague (J. D.), Habits of Ants, 244  
 Hail, Different Forms of, 22, 23  
 Hailstorm at Highfield House Observatory, 121  
 Hall (Capt.) Arctic Exploration and the *Polaris* Expedition, 55, 76, 83, 102, 131, 171, 218, 271, 313, 535  
 Hall (Maxwell), Zodiacal Light, 7, 181; Temperature and Pressure, 200  
 Halomitra, H. H. Higgins on, 245  
 Hancock (Albany), Death of, 557  
 Hansteen (Christopher), Obituary Notice of, 349  
 Harcourt (A. V.), Process for Purifying Coal Gas (Br. A.), 475  
 Harmonic Echoes, 319, 383, 487  
 Hart (W. E.), Fertilisation of Flowers, 121, 162, 244  
 Hartley (Sir C. A.), Delta of the Danube, 115  
 Hartley (W. N.), Dr. Bastian's Experiments, 200  
 Hartnup (J.), Determining the Rates of Chronometers, 394  
 Hastings (Chas. H.), Spectra of the Limb and Centre of the Sun, 77  
 Hayden's Exploring Expedition, 170, 193, 271, 272, 331  
 Hayward (Prof. B.), Lakes with Two Outfalls, 383  
 Heat, Rede Lecture on Thermo-Electricity, 86, 122  
 Heat Conducted through Rocks (Br. A.), 540  
 Hegelian Calculus, The, 26  
 Hegel's Philosophy, 241, 382  
 Heidelberg University, 389  
 Helmholtz (Prof.), Prussian Order Conferred on, 370  
 Helvetic Society of Natural Sciences, 561  
 Henrici (Prof.), Mathematical Teaching, 492  
 Hensley (L.), "Figures Made Easy," 159; "Scholar's Arithmetic," 280  
 Herschel (A. S., F.R.A.S.), Conducting Power of Rocks for Heat (Br. A.), 540  
 Herschel (Capt. J.), Flight of Birds, 324, 362  
 Hess (A., M.D.), Dr. Pettenkofer on Air, 483  
 Hicks (H., F.G.S.), Rocks of St. David's (Br. A.), 497  
 Higgins (H. H.), Halomitra, 245  
 Hinks (Rev. Thos.), Dr. Sars' Researches on Animal Life in Deep Sea, 189  
 Hobart Town Observatory, 272  
 Hofer (Ferdinand), "History of Physics and Chemistry," 320  
 Holland (Sir H., Bart., M.D., F.R.S.), Death of, 557  
 Honey-making Ant, 116, 250  
 Hooker (Dr. J. D., C.B., F.R.S.), Report on Kew Gardens for 1872, 130; Phanerogamic Vegetation, 487  
 Horns of Animals, Proposed Collection of, 151  
 Horrox (Jeremiah), 117, 137  
 Horses, Perception and Instinct in, 65, 78, 322  
 Horticultural Society, 39, 59, 95, 155, 255, 315, 480, 493, 541  
 Houzeau (J. C.), Mind in the Lower Animals, 91  
 Howitt (A. W.), Sense of Direction in Animals, 322  
 Huemul, The, Dr. J. E. Gray on, 263, 302  
 Huizinga (Prof. D.), Experiments on Abiogenesis, 85, (Br. A.) 478, 504  
 "Humber District, Birds of the," 100  
 "Humboldt (Alex. von), Life of," 238  
 Hummel (A.), "Das Leben der Erde," 44  
 Hummel (A. and Dr. Otto Yule), "Physikalische und Chemische Unterhaltungen," 44  
 Hunt (Prof. J. Sterry), Origin of Volcanic Products, 66; Geology of New Brunswick, 393  
 Hutton (Capt. F. W.), Echinodermata of New Zealand, 104  
 Huxley (Prof. T. H.), Reform in Aberdeen University, 12; Principal Forbes, Prof. Tyndall and Glacier Theories, 64, 84; Intellect of Porpoises, 163  
 Hyalonema, Japanese Glass-rope Sponge, 393  
 Hydrogen and Chlorine, Explosion of, 363  
 —  
 Iceland, Volcanoes in, 404  
 India, Science in, 231, 405, 513. (*See* Bengal, Calcutta)  
 Indiana, Geological Survey of, 228  
 "Indo-China, Travels in," by Louis de Carné, 258  
 Innsbruck, Society of, 111  
 Insects, Fertilisation of Flowers by (*See* Fertilisation)  
 Insects, Origin and Metamorphoses of, by Sir J. Lubbock, Bart. F.R.S., 31, 70, 107, 143, 167, 207  
 Instinct : Moving in a Circle, 6, 27; in the Lower Animals, 6, 65, 67, 77, 282, 284, 322; in Plants, 164  
 Intellect of Porpoises, 163, 229  
 International Coinage, proposed, 229  
 International Exhibition, 39, 110, 293; 1874, 334  
 International Metric Commission, 403  
 Iowa, Scientific Journal, 194  
 Ireland (*See* Belfast, Dublin)  
 Iron and Steel Institute, 34, 54; Meeting at Liège, 333, 354  
 Iron, Calcium and Titanium, Coincidence of their Spectrum Lines, 46  
 Iron Girder moved by Power of Expansion under Heat, 232  
 Italy : Association for the Advancement of Science, 472; Botanical Journal, 17; Education in, 558; Science in, 113. (*See* Bologna, Florence, Lombardy, Naples, Rome, Turin)  
 Jacamar shot near Gainsborough, 100, 120  
 Jagor (F.), "Philippine Islands," 138  
 Janssen (Dr.), Coronal Atmosphere of the Sun, 127, 149  
 Japan : Education, 193; Volcanoes, 196; Winds, 111  
 Jeddo, Engineering College, 12  
 Jeffreys (J. Gwyn, F.R.S.), "Fauna der Kieler Bucht," by Mayer and Möbius, 3  
 Jenkin (Prof. Fleeming, F.R.S.), "Electricity and Magnetism," 42  
 Jenkins (B. G.), Westerly Progress of Cities, 182  
 Jevons (Prof. W. S.), Lakes with Two Outfalls, 304, 383  
 Jones (E. D.), November Meteors, 1872, 385  
 Jose (Amaro), Journey across Africa, 429  
 Josiah Mason College, Erdington, near Birmingham, 93  
 Journal of Botany, 210, 499  
 Joy (Prof. C. A.), on Scientific Research, 13  
 Jukes (the late J. B., F.R.S.), Order of Merit for Science, 223  
 Jute Paper, 192  
 —  
 Kangaroos, Fossil Gigantic, 231  
 Kaup (Prof. D.), Death of, 515, 535  
 Keightley School of Science and Art, 472  
 Kensington Entomological Society, 7  
 Kent (W. S.), Variation of Colour in Fish, 25; "Guide to the Brighton Aquarium," 160; Intellect of Porpoises, 229; Retirement from the Brighton Aquarium, 251; Action of Fish, 263; Description of the Brighton Aquarium, 191  
 Kerguelen Cabbage, its Acclimatisation, 67  
 Kerner (Prof. A.), contributions to Botany, 111  
 Kerr (Prof. W. C.), Prehistoric Mica Mines, North Carolina, 14  
 Kew Gardens, Report for 1872, 130; Plants in flower, 313; bequest of Herbaria by J. Stuart Mill to, 557  
 Kiel Bay, Fauna of, 3

- Kinetic Theory of Gases, 67, 85, 298  
 King's College, London, 230  
 Kingsley (Rev. Canon), Jacamar shot near Gainsborough, 120  
 Kirkwood (Prof. Daniel), Biela's Comets, 4  
 Kitchener (F. E.), Fertilisation of the Pansy and Ground Ivy, 143  
 Koninck (Dr. L. L. de.), "Chemical Analysis and Assaying," 180  
 Kraus (Dr. Gregor), "Chlorophyll Colouring-Matters," 202  
 Lacerda (Dr. De), "The Lands of Cazembe," 429  
 Lacustrine Dwellings near Leipsic, 405  
 Ladiguin (A.), Lighting by Electricity, 372  
 Lakes of the North-eastern Alps, 18  
 Lakes with Two Outfalls, 304, 382  
 Lancelet, from Naples, in the Crystal Palace Aquarium, 12  
 Landslip at Lima, 372  
 Langdon (R.), Prominences seen with a Common Telescope, 262  
 Lankester (E., M.D.), Condensed Milk, 97; Cookery at South Kensington, 178; "Half-hours with the Microscope," 503  
 Lankester (E. Ray), Development of Bacteria, 504  
 Lanyon Quoit, Cornwall, 346  
 Larvæ of Membracis supplying Milk to Bees, 201  
 Lassell (J. and C.), "Life of Alex. von Humboldt," 238  
 Loughton (J. K.), Proposed New Barometer, 6  
 Lebour (G. A.), Whin Sill of Northumberland (Br. A.), 476  
 Lecturing, Scientific, Faraday on, 524  
 Leeds, Naturalists' Field Club, 36, 110, 335, 493, 514; Philosophical and Literary Society, 153  
 Leifchild (Rev. J. R.), Papers on Coal, 372  
 Leipzig, Meteorological Conference at, 114, 341  
 Leith-Adams (A., F.R.S.), "Field and Forest Rambles," 320  
 Lesseps (Ferdinand de), elected Member of the French Academy of Sciences, 270  
 Leverrier (M.), appointed Director of French National Observatory, 152  
 Levi (Dr. Leone), Resources of Paraguay, 130  
 Liebig (Justus), Obituary Notice of, 27; proposed Monument to, 53, 74  
 Liège, Meeting of the Iron and Steel Institute at, 333, 354  
 Light, its Action on the Electrical Resistance of Selenium, 134; Physiological Action of, 204; Velocity of, M. Cornu's Experiments, 184  
 Lightning, Colour of, 383  
 Lightning Conductors at St. Paul's Cathedral, 294  
 "Light Science for Leisure Hours," by R. A. Proctor, 243  
 Lima, Great Landslips, 372  
 Lindsay (Dr. J. Lauder), Mind in the Lower Animals, 91  
 Linnean Society, 175, 252, 499; President's Address, 171  
 Lister (Prof. Jos., F.R.S.) Germ Theory of Putrefaction, 212, 232  
 Liverpool Naturalists' Field Club, 272  
 Livingstone (Dr.), Expeditions to aid him, 13, 170, 313; Statue at Edinburgh, 35; Pension, 170; supposed News of, 492  
 Lloyd (W. A.), Crystal Palace Aquarium, 532  
 Lobsters, Young Brood in Brighton Aquarium, 231  
 Local Scientific Societies, 523  
 Lockwood (Prof. Dr. S.), Hyalonema, 393  
 Lockyer (J. Norman, F.R.S.), The Spectroscope and its Applications, 10, 87, 104; Researches in Spectrum Analysis, 153, 156  
 Loewy (B., F.R.A.S.), Sun-spots, 234  
 Lombardy, Royal Institution, 315  
 London University, 192, 210  
 Loschmidt (Prof.), Experiments on Diffusion, 298  
 Lovén (Prof.), on Echinoderms, 104  
 Lowe (E. J., F.R.S.), Hailstorm at Highfield Observatory, 121  
 Löwne (B. T.), "Philosophy of Evolution," 242  
 Lubbock (Sir J., Bart, M.P.), Ancestry of Insects, 249; "Monograph of the Collembola and Thysanura," 482; Preservation of Public Monuments, 333; Silbury Hill bought by him, 191; Insects (See Origin and Metamorphoses of)  
 Lucæ (Dr. C. G.), Anatomy of Seal and Otter, 222  
 Lump-fish, Variation of Colour in, 25  
 Lydekker (R.), Origin of Nerve Force, 465  
 Lyell (Sir C.), "Antiquity of Man," 462  
 Lyons, Meeting of the French Association for the Advancement of Science, 270, 349, 370, 468  
 Maack (Dr. G. A.), Death of, 514  
 McLachlan (Robt.), Venomous Caterpillars, 101  
 McLeod (H., F.G.S.), Dr. Miller's Elements of Chemistry, 260  
 Maclure (Sir R., C.B.), Death of, 557  
 McKendrick (Dr.), Physiological Action of Light, 204  
 McKichan (Dugald, M.A.), Electrical Measurement, 134  
 Madrid, proposed Exhibition of Industry, 314  
 Magnetic Survey, Middle States of America, 112  
 Magnetism and Eclipses, 113  
 "Magnetism and Electricity," by Prof. Fleeming Jenkin, F.R.S., 42  
 Magnetism; Demagnetisation of Needles, 102  
 Magnetite, Artificial (Br. A.), 475  
 Malkins (G. H.), "Manual of Metallurgy," 302  
 Mallet (R., F.R.S.), "Chemical Analysis and Assaying," by De Koninck and Dietz, 180; Translation of Palmieri's "Vesuvius," 362, 528; D. Forbes' Criticism of his Volcanic Theory, 485, 528, 549  
 Maltese Fossil Elephants (Br. A.), 497  
 Maltzan (Baron von), Travels in Arabia, 395  
 Mammoth, Contemporary Representation of the, 58  
 Mammoth, Living, in Siberia, 393  
 Man, Antiquity of, 392, 462  
 "Man in Early Times," by Edw. Clodd, F.R.A.S., 99  
 "Man, Physiology of," by A. Flint, jun., M.D., 98  
 Manchester: "Science Lectures for the People," 558; Literary and Philosophical Society, 19; Owens College, 75, 506, 538  
 Manila described by F. Jagor, 139  
 Marine Animal, New, from Washington, 487  
 Markham (Capt.), Plants from Smith's Sound, 487  
 Markham (Clements, R., C.B.), Arctic Exploration, 83  
 Marsh (Prof.), Mammalia from the Rocky Mountains, 76  
 Marsh-gas and Formic Acid, 104  
 Mason (Sir Josiah), his Scientific College, near Birmingham, 93  
 Massachusetts, State Board of Health, 211  
 Mathematical Science (See British Association, Sec. A)  
 Mathematical Society, 58, 154  
 Mathematical Teaching, Prof. Henrici on, 492  
 Maupertius, his Anticipation of Natural Selection, 163  
 Mauritius, Society of Arts and Sciences, 211; Observatory, 446  
 Maury (Commodore), Monument to, 35  
 Maury (Prof. T. B.), Law of Storms Developed, 124, 147, 164  
 Mayer (H. A. and R. Möbius), "Fauna der Kieler Bucht," 3  
 Mayer (John), J. Thomson, C. E., L.L.D., Professor of Engineering, 49  
 Mayne (Capt. Ashton), Sidereal Dial, 366  
 Measuring and Standards of Measure, 268, 307, 327, 367, 386, 489, 552  
 Mechanical Combination of Colours, 262  
 Mechanical Science (See British Association, Sec. G)  
 Medals awarded by French Societies, 55  
 Medical Studies, 461  
 Melbourne, Botanical Garden, 334; Microscopical Society, 558  
 Meldrum (C.), Periodicity of Cyclones, Rainfall, and Sun-spots, 194, 547, (Br. A.) 495  
 Melsheimer (F. E., M.D.), Obituary Notice of, 236  
 Mental Science, Journal of, 233  
 Merrill (G. C.), Motion in a Circle, 77  
 "Metallurgy, Manual of," by G. H. Makins, F.C.S., 302  
 Metamorphoses of Insects (See Insects)  
 Meteor at Tiverton, 487  
 Meteors, November, 1872, 385  
 Meteorology: Flammario's "Atmosphere" by Glaisher, 22; Law of Storms Developed, 124, 147; in Havanna, 294; in Japan, 111; proposed Stations in China, 389; Registers of H.M.S., *Erebus* and *Terror*, 514; Symons' "British Rainfall for 1872," 231; United States' Signal Office, 35, 112, 124; Congress at Leipsic, 341; at Vienna, 468; Meteorological Influence of Trap Rocks, 181; Meteorological Soc., 19, 114, 175  
 Metric Commission, International, 403; Casting the New Metre, 75  
 Metric System of Weights and Measures, 386  
 Meyer (Dr. A. B.), his Expedition to New Guinea, 535  
 Mica Mines, Prehistoric, in North Carolina, 14  
 Miché (Dr.), Eclipses and Magnetism, 113  
 "Microscope, Half Hours with the," by E. Lankester, M.D., 503  
 Microscope, New Slide, 79  
 Microscopes, Power of Objectives, 102  
 Microscopical Journal, 79, 153, 234, 296, 499, 519  
 Microscopical Society, 59, 135, 500  
 Microscopical Society, Birmingham, 469

- Microzoa, Method of Collecting and Preserving, 68  
 Milk, Condensed, 97  
 Mill (John Stuart), Obituary Notices, 47, 53; Memorial to, 210; Bequests for Female Education, 371  
 Miller (R. Kalley, M.A.), "Romance of Astronomy," 140  
 Miller (S. H.), Mirage in the Fens, 182  
 Miller (W. A., M.D.), "Elements of Chemistry," 260  
 Miller-Casella Thermometers broken in Deep-sea Soundings, 109  
 "Mind, The Human," by J. G. Murphy, LL.D., 281  
 Mind in the Lower Animals, Dr. J. Lauder Lindsay on, 91  
 Miners' Association of Cornwall and Devon, Prizes, 14  
 Miners' Rules in the 17th Century, 47  
 Mirage in the Fens, 182  
 Mivart (St. George, F.R.S.), "Elementary Anatomy," 221;  
 The Common Frog, 470, 510  
 Möbius (K., and H. A. Mayer), "Fauna der Kieler Bucht," 3  
 Molecules, Prof. Clerk-Maxwell on, 437  
 Molecular Evolution, 473  
 Molecules in Motion, 537  
 Mollusca of Kiel Bay, 3  
 Monckhoven's "Photography," 482  
 Mongolia, Western, Ney Elias's Journey through, 114  
 Monkeys, their Tears and Care for the Dead, 103, 163  
 Montiero (M.), Journey in Africa, 429  
 Morality and Religion in Early Civilisation (Br. A.), 498  
 Morrell (G. H., M.A.), "Students' Manual of Comparative Anatomy and Dissection," 4  
 Morse (Prof. E. S.) Brachiopoda, 391; Variations in Wave-lengths, 393; Mentone Skull, Evolution Theory, 392  
 Moscow, Société Impériale des Naturalistes, 562  
 Motion in a Circle, 6, 27, 77  
 "Motion of Projectiles," by F. Bashforth, B.D., 503  
 Mott (A. J.), Atoms and Ether, 322  
 Müller (Dr. Hermann), "Fertilisation of Flowers by Insects," 161, 187, 205, 223  
 Munich, Royal Academy of Sciences, 118  
 Muscular Irritability after Systemic Death, 132  
 Musical Stones, 46  
 Murphy (J. G., LL.D.), "The Human Mind," 281  
 Murphy (J. J., F.G.S.), Winters and Summers, Cyclones, 182; European Weeds and Insects in America, 202; Abnormal Ox-eye Daisy, 303; Harmonic Echoes, 487  
 Murray (A.), Venomous Caterpillars, 44  
 Myers (A. T.), Fertilisation of the Pansy, 202  
 "Mythology, Zoological," by Prof. De Gubernatis, 43  
  
 Nachtigal (Dr.), Exploration in Central Africa, 75  
 Napier (Commander R.H.), Ingenuity in a Pigeon, 324  
 Naples, Zoological Station at, 34, 81, 454, 491  
 National Museums: Correspondence of Society of Arts and the Premier, 543  
 Natural History Collections in the East India Museum, 5  
 Natural History Museum, South Kensington, 129  
 Natural History School at Penikese Island (*See* Agassiz, Alex.)  
 "Natural Philosophy, Notes on," by G. F. Rodwell, F.C.S., 100  
 Natural Selection anticipated by Maupertius and Gassendi, 162  
 Nautical Almanac, 529  
 Naval Architecture, Instruction in, 76  
 Navigation, Coefficient of Safety in, 394  
 Negretti and Zambra (H.), Deep-sea Soundings and Thermometers, 529  
 Nelaton (Dr.), Death of, 436  
 Nerve Force, Origin of, 265, 324, 362, 465  
 Nests of Fish, 25  
 Neumayer (Dr.), Measurement of Deep-sea Temperatures, 195  
 New Brunswick, Geology of, 393  
 Newcastle-upon-Tyne, College of Physical Science, 230, 272, 371, 514  
 Newcomb (Prof.), Tables of the Motions of Uranus, 54  
 New Guinea, Exploration in, 75; D'Alberty's Excursion to, 501  
 New Planets, 192, 371, 493  
 Newton (Prof. Alfred), Notornis of Lord Howe's Island, 350  
 New York: Menagerie in Central Park, 355; State Cabinet of Natural History, 355  
 New York Tribune, Cheap Reports of Scientific Lectures, 232  
 New Zealand, Echinodermata of, 104; Birds of, 151  
 Nicols (Arthur), Abnormal Colouration in Fish, 46  
 Nipher (Frank E.), The Glacial Period, 467  
 Nitrogen, Spectrum of, 161  
 Noble (Capt. A.), Brazilian Order conferred on, 292  
 Norfolk and Norwich Naturalists' Society, 100  
 North London, Glacial Drifts of, 287  
 Notornis of Lord Howe's Island, 350  
 Nottingham, Science Lectures at, 536  
 Norwich, Social Science Congress, 472  
 November Meteors, Brazil, 385  
  
 Obermeier (Dr. O to), Obituary Notice of, 371  
 Observatories: Washington, 35, 253; Cincinnati, 54; Cordoba (Argentine Republic), 111, 252; Paris, 110; Highfield House, 121; Campidoglio, Cambridge, 131; Columbia (U.S.), 193; St. Petersburg, 273; Cuba, 294; Vienna, Marseilles, 371; Albany (U.S.), 389; Mauritius, 446; J. G. Barclay's, 473; Sydney, 547  
 "Ocean Highways," 39, 76, 541  
 Octopus, Young, bred in Brighton Aquarium, 171, 192, 313  
 Oldham School of Science, 314  
 Oliver (Capt. S. F., R.A.), Cromlechs and Dolmen Mounds, 344  
 Orchids, Fertilisation of, 121  
 Order of Intellectual Merit, proposed by Earl Stanhope, 177; the late J. B. Jukes on, 223; Foreign Orders, 481, 549  
 Oreadon Remains in Woodwardian Museum, 309, 385  
 Organ Pipes and Reeds, 26, 45  
 Oriental Caligraphy, Bequest to British Museum, 232  
 Oriental Research as a Means of Education, 538, 559  
 Orme (Temple), Hensley's "Scholar's Arithmetic," 280  
 Ormerod (G., F.R.S.), Death of, 514  
 Ornithology (*See* Birds)  
 Otter and Seal, Anatomy of the, by Dr. C. G. Lucas, 222  
 Oudemans (Dr.), Photographs of Solar Eclipse of 1871, 175  
 Owen (Prof. R., F.R.S.), appointed C.B., 74  
 Owens College, Manchester, Opening of the New Building, 75, 506; Address by Prof. Roscoe, 538  
 Oxford: Biological Fellowship at Magdalen College, 464, 513; Natural Science Fellowships and Scholarships, 535, 506, 528, 549; Scientific Education at, 71; Report of Science Commission on, 337; Science at, 21, 55, 130, 170, 171, 404, 436, 464  
 Ozone Generator, Improved, 146  
  
 Packard (A. S.), Ancestry of Insects, 249  
 Page (D., I.L.D.), "Text Book of Physical Geography," 458  
 Paladilhe (Dr.), Instinct and Perception in Animals, 284  
 Palmieri's "Incendio Vesuviano," 362, 549  
 Pansy, Wild, Fertilisation of, 49, 121, 143, 202  
 Paper manufactured from Jute, 192  
 Paraguay, Commission on the Resources of, 130  
 Parasites of the House Fly, 263  
 Paris: Academy of Sciences, 20, 40, 60, 80, 96, 116, 136, 156, 176, 196, 209, 216, 236, 256, 270, 276, 296, 316, 336, 376, 396, 405, 480, 500, 520, 542, 562; Acclimatisation Society, 57, 194, 234, 275; Anthropological Society, 113; Bureau des Longitudes, 110; Geographical Society, 214; Gold Medals awarded by Societies, 55; Jardin des Plantes, 557; Laboratories of Natural History Museum, 226; Physical Society, 73  
 Parker (W. K., F.R.S.), Researches on the Anatomy of Fish, 74  
 Peccary, Internal Nose of, 488  
 Penikese Island (*See* Agassiz, Alex.)  
 Perception in the Lower Animals, 6, 65, 67, 77, 282, 284, 302, 322  
 Periodicity of Rainfall, 194, 245, 547  
 Perry (John), Oxford Science Fellowships, 506, 528, 549  
 Perthshire Society of Natural Science, 294  
 Peterman (Dr.), on the *Polaris* Expedition, 271, 313  
 Pettenkofer (Dr. Max von), "Air; its Relations to Clothes, Houses, and Soil," 483  
 Phanerogamic Vegetation, Northern Limit of, 487  
 Pharmaceutical Society, 404  
 Pheasants, Suppression of Scent in, 48  
 Philadelphia: Academy of Natural Sciences, 19, 59, 115, 156, 276, 500, 520, 541; Centennial Exhibition 1876, 355; Philosophical Society, 216; Zoological Garden, 55  
 Phillips (Prof. John, F.R.S.), Opening Address, Sec. C, Br. A., 419; Wealden Boring, 487  
 Phosphorescence in Wood, 46, 103

- Photography: Photographs, Bichromate, 67; Photographs of Solar Eclipse of 1871, 175; Photographs of Stars, by Mr. Sellak, 252; "Photographie, Traité Général de," by Dr. Monckhofen, 482; Photography, Celestial, Improved Telescope Tube, 284; "Photography, A Manual of," by Geo. Dawson, M.A., 82
- Physical Science (*See* British Association, Sec. A)
- "Physics, History of," by F. Hofer, 320
- "Physics, Mathematical Principles of," by Prof. Rev. J. Challis, F.R.S., 279
- "Physikalische Technik," by Dr. J. Frick, 62
- Physiology (*See* British Association, Sec. D)
- "Physiology of Man," by A. Flint, jun., M.D., 98
- "Physiology of the Eye," by S. H. Salom, 322
- Peirce (Prof. B.), Rotation of the Planets, 392
- Pigeon, Ingenuity in a, 324
- Pigs, Internal Nose of, 488
- Placentation of the Sloth, 96
- Plaice, Variation of Colour in, 25, 46, 101
- Planets, New, 192, 371, 493
- Planets, Rotation of the, 392
- Plants, Acquired Habits in, 7, 46
- Playfair (Dr. Lyon), Scotch and English Universities, 41
- Pogson (Miss), Appointed Assistant Astronomer at Madras, 513
- Poison and Venom, Venomous Caterpillars, 7, 44, 101
- Polaris Exploring Ship (*See* Arctic Exploration)
- Polarisation of Light in the Rainbow, 466
- Pollen, Natural Protection of, 111
- "Pollinize" or "Pollenate," Use of the Word, 121, 143, 244
- Polynesia, New Port and Harbour Discovered, 314
- Pombeiros, The, their Journey Across Africa, 429
- Population, Statistics of Increase, 172
- Porpoises, Intellect of, 163, 229; at Brighton Aquarium, 229, 405
- Portland (*See* American Association)
- Potato Disease, New, 12
- Potential Energy, 35
- Preece (W. H.), Demagnetisation of Needles, 102
- Prehistoric Art, 6; Man in America, 14
- Pringle (E. H.), Relics of the Pyramids, 263; Canarese Snakes, 303
- Pritchard (H. Baden), Bichromate Photographs, 67
- Probosces of Moths of Extraordinary Length, 223
- Procter (H. R.), Origin of Nerve Force, 324, 362
- Proctor (R. A., B.A.), "Light Science for Leisure Hours," 243
- "Projectiles, the Motion of," by F. Bashforth, B.D., 503
- Prominences, Solar, seen with a Common Telescope, 262
- Psychology, Popular, by Serjt. E. W. Cox, 179
- Pulse, the, and the Sphygmograph, 330, 464, 486
- Putrefaction, Germ Theory of, 212, 232
- Pye-Smith (Dr. P. H.), "History of Zoology," by Prof. J. Victor Carus, 118
- Pyramids, Relics of the, 263
- Quatrefages (M. de), Address to French Association, 349
- Queckett Microscopical Club, 275
- Rabbits, Wild, Habits of, 77
- Rae (John), Arctic Exploration, 102
- Rainbow, Curious, 224; Reflected, 361, 432, 466; Polarisation of Light in the, 466
- Rainfall, Cyclone and Sun-spot Periodicity, 194, 245, 547 (Br. A.), 495
- Rainfall, Symons' "British Rainfall for 1872," 231
- Rawson (Governor), Periodicity of Rainfall, 245
- Rayleigh (Lord, F.R.S.), Harmonic Echoes, 319, 528
- Ray Society: Lubbock's "Monograph of the Collembola and Thysanura," 482; Report of Council, 488
- Reade (Winwood), "African Sketch Book," 429
- Rede Lecture, 86, 122
- Reflected Rainbows, 361, 432, 466
- Reis (Dr. Paul), Handbook of Physics, 120, 381
- Research, Endowment of (*See* Endowment of Research)
- Research, Original, as a Means of Education, 538, 559
- Respighi (Prof. L.), Eclipse of May 26, 1873, 131; his Method of Spectroscopic Observation, 162
- Richardson (B. W., M.D., F.R.S.), Muscular Irritability after Systemic Death, 132
- Riemann (Bernhard), The Hypotheses which lie at the Bases of Geometry, 14, 36
- Riga, Society of Naturalists, 356, 520
- Rigi Railway, 39
- Right and Left, 396
- Rock Inscriptions of Brazil, 46
- Rocks, their Power of conducting Heat (Br. A.), 540
- Rocky Mountains, Fossil Mammalia, 76
- Rodwell (G. F., F.C.S.), Space of Four Dimensions, 8; "The Birth of Chemistry," 56; "Notes on Natural Philosophy," 100; Hofer's "History of Physics and Chemistry," 320; Memorial to Galileo at Florence, 329
- Rogers (Prof. W. A.), Safety in Navigation, 394
- Röhrs (J. H.), The Glacial Period, 283, 506
- Romanes (Geo. J.), Permanent Variation of Colour in Fish, 101; Curious Rainbow, 224; Instinct in Animals, 282
- Rome, Royal Academy, 562
- Ronalds (Sir Francis), Obituary Notice of, 313
- Roscoe (Prof. H. E., F.R.S.), Obituary Notice of Liebig, 27; "Junior Course of Practical Chemistry," 242; Original Research as a Means of Education, 538, 559
- Rose (Gustav), Obituary Notice of, 251, 277
- Rotation of the Planets, 392
- Royal Commission on Science, 197, 317, 414
- Royal Institution, 55
- Royal Society, 18, 34, 96, 134, 151, 153, 173, 194, 214, 234; Croonian Lecture, 132; Soirée, 12
- Rudimentary Structures, C. Darwin, F.R.S., on, 431
- Rugby School Natural History Society, 160
- Russell (H. C.), Meteorological Phenomena, 547
- Russell (Prof. J. L.), Death of, 514
- Russell (W. J., F.R.S.), Opening Address, Sec. B, Br. A., 417
- Russia, Expeditions for observing the Transit of Venus, 35, 271
- Russian Exploration of New Guinea, 75
- Rutherford (Prof.), Respiration of the Rabbit, 210; Opening Address, Sec. D, Br. A., 454
- St. Andrew's University, 272
- St. David's Rocks (Br. A.), 497
- St. Lawrence, Gulf of, Deep Sounding and Dredging, 112
- St. Paul's Cathedral, Lightning Conductors at, 294
- St. Petersburg Observatory, 273
- Sale (Lieut.), Action of Light on the Electrical Resistance of Selenium, 134
- Salmon, Growth of, 285
- Salom (S. H.), "Physiology of the Eye," 322
- Samoa Islands, Earthquakes in the, 325
- Sanderson (J. Burdon, M.D., F.R.S.), his Experiments on Archebiosis, 141, 161, 181, 199, 213, 232, 275, 478, 485, 504, 548; Electricity of *Dionaea muscipula* (Br. A.), 478; Address on Physiology, 304
- Sand-storms and Cyclones, 405
- Sanitary Progress, Prof. Corfield, M.D., on, 517
- Sanitary Science, "The Sanitarian" (New York), 14
- Sars (G. O.), Deep-sea Research, Forms of Animal Life, 189
- Scent, Suppression of, 48, 78
- Schafarik (Prof.), Constitution of Silicates (Br. A.), 475
- Schlesinger (Dr. Robert), Microscopic Examination of Textile Fabrics, 252
- "Scholar's Arithmetic," by L. Hensley, M.A., 280
- Schuster (Dr. Arthur), Spectrum of Nitrogen, 161; Effect of Pressure and Temperature on Spectra of Gases (Br. A.), 496
- Schweinfurth (Dr. G.), Vocabularies of Central Africa, 17; Monbutta Tribes of Central Africa, 374
- Science and Art Department, South Kensington, Instruction to Science Teachers, 93, 210, 333, 371; Queen's Medalists, 390; Examination in Biology, 550
- Scientific Instruction, Royal Commission on, 197, 317, 414
- Scientific Research, Prof. C. A. Joy on, 13
- "Scientific Research, National Importance of," by G. Gore, F.R.S., 354
- Scientific Societies, List of, 521, 523
- SCIENTIFIC WORTHIES (*With Portraits*), I. Faraday, 397
- Slater (P. L., F.R.S.), The Huemul, 302; New Bird of Paradise, 305; New Marine Animal, 487
- Scotland: Society of Antiquaries, 54; Highland and Agricultural Society, 210
- Sea-fish, Distribution of, 192
- Seals, Are they Fish or not? 55
- Seal and Otter, Anatomy of the, by Dr. J. C. G. Lucae, 222
- Secchi (P. A.), his Method of Spectroscopic Observation, 162; and the Royal College of Anatomy, 558



- Sedgwick Memorial, 171  
Seedling Plants, Growth or Evolution of Structure in, 373  
Settle Cave, W. Boyd Dawkins, on (Br. A.), 476, 540  
Shairp (Principal J. C.), Forbes and Tyndall, 84  
Shooting Stars observed at Bristol, 385  
Sidereal Dial, designed by Capt. Ashton Mayne, 366  
Siemens (Dr., F.R.S.), Fuel (Br. A.), 441  
Signal Office, Washington, 35, 112, 124  
Silbury Hill bought by Sir J. Lubbock, Bart., 191  
Silicates, Constitution of (Br. A.), 475  
Simple Diffraction Experiment, 550  
Smet (Rev. P. J. de), Obituary Notice of, 355  
Smith (Archibald), Obituary Notice of, 183  
Smith (A. Percy), Instinct of Dogs, 6  
Smith (E., M.D., F.R.S.), "Foods," 301  
Smith (F. J.), Mechanical Combination of Colours, 262  
Smith (Geo.), Assyrian Expedition, 75, 271, 333, 436  
Smith (Hermann), Approach caused by Velocity and Resulting in Vibration, 26; Errors respecting Organ-pipes, 45; Harmonic Causation and Harmonic Echoes, 383  
Smith (J. H., M.A.), "Treatise on Arithmetic," 159  
Smith (W. G.), Phosphorescence in Wood, 46  
Smith (W. R.), The Hegelian Calculus, 26  
Smithsonian Institution, 389  
Snakes, Canarese, 303  
Sneezing, Physiology of the Phenomenon, 76  
School of Mines, 210  
Social Science Congress, Norwich, 472  
Societies, Scientific List of, 521; Publication of Transactions, 550  
Society of Arts, 110, 112, 371, 492; Memorial to Premier on National Museums, 543  
"Sociology, Principles of," by Herbert Spencer, 93  
"Sociology, Descriptive," by Herbert Spencer, 544  
Somersetshire Archaeological and Natural History Society, 333, 354  
Sorby (H. C.), Chlorophyll Colouring-Matters, 202, 224  
South African Museum, 352  
South Kensington Museum, Cookery at, 178; H. Cole, C.B., on, 534  
Space of Four Dimensions, 8  
Spalding (Douglas A.), Flight of Birds not acquired, 289  
Spectra of Gases, Effect of Pressure and Temperature on (Br. A.), 496  
Spectra of the Limb and Centre of the Sun, 77  
Spectroscope, The, and its Applications, by J. Norman Lockyer, F.R.S., 10, 87, 104  
Spectroscope, Improved, 172  
"Spectrum Analysis, Researches in," by J. N. Lockyer, F.R.S., 153, 156  
Spectrum Lines of Iron, Calcium, and Titanium, 46  
Spectrum of Nitrogen, 161  
Spencer (Herbert), "Principles of Sociology," 93; "Descriptive Sociology," 544  
Sphygmograph, and the Pulse, 330, 464, 486  
Spicer (Rev. W. W.), Etymology of Aphis, 103  
"Spiders, European, Synonyms of," by T. Thorell, Ph.D., 378  
Spiller (J., F.C.S.), Artificial Magnetite (Br. A.), 475  
Sponge, New, dredged by the *Challenger*, 29  
Spörer (Prof. D.), Observations on the Sun, 391  
Sprengel (C. K.), Fertilisation of Flowers, 49  
Standards of Weight and Measure, 268, 307, 327, 367, 386, 489, 552  
Stanhope (Earl), Proposed Order of Intellectual Merit, 177  
Star-Fishes, 104, 107  
Stars, Southern, Catalogue of, 94  
State Aid to Science, 21, 41, 54, 157, 177, 197, 217, 237, 257, 261, 262, 297, 317, 337, 354, 377, 414, 543  
Statistical Congress, International, 54  
Sternbergia, Modern, Pith of the Balsam-Fir, 53  
Steven on (Thos.), Meteorological Influence of Trap Rocks, 181  
Stewart (Prof. B.), Heating of a Disc by Rotation in vacuo, 173; Sun-spots, 234; Ethereal Friction (Br. A.), 494  
Stewart (Dr. J. L.), Death of, 514  
Stirling (J. H.), The Hegelian Calculus, 26; "Philosophy of Law," 241; Hegel's Philosophy, 382  
Stone (Livingstone), Fish Acclimatisation in California, 171  
Stone Implements found at New Jersey, 13  
Stones, Musical, 46  
Storms, Law of, Developed, 124, 147, 164  
Struthers (Prof.), Appendix Vermiformis, 509; Diverticulum of Small Intestine, 541  
Strezelecki (Count de), Death of, 493  
Sub-Wealden Exploration (Br. A.), 497  
Sullivant (W. S.), Obituary Notice of, 391; his Library and Collections, 404  
Summers and Winters, 182  
Sun: Comparison of Spectra of its Limb and Centre, 77; Coronal Atmosphere of the, 127, 149; Prof. G. A. Young on the, 393  
Sun-spots and Rainfall, Periodicity of, 194, 245, 495, 547  
Sunday Lecture Society, 558  
Sundevall (Prof. C. J.), Classification of Birds, 131  
Suppression of Scent in Pheasants, 48; in Rabbits, 78  
Survival of the Fittest, Prof. L. Agassiz on, 34, 283  
Swallows, Young, Flight of, 289  
Switzerland, Helvetic Society of Natural Sciences, 561  
Tait (Prof. P. G.), Rede Lecture on Thermo-electricity, 86, 122; Heating of a Disc by Rotation in vacuo, 173; Tyndall and Forbes, 381, 399, 431  
Tarry (M.), Cyclones and Sand-storms, 405  
Tasmania: Royal Society, 172; Geological Map of, 352  
Taunton College School, Science at, 171  
Taylor (J. E.), "Half hours in the Green Lanes," 361  
Taylor (Mrs. R. B.), "The A B C of Chemistry," 260  
Technical Education, Meeting at Marlborough House, Deputation to Privy Council, 293, 314, 513  
Tegetmeier, Suppression of Scent in Pheasants, 48  
Telegraphic Communications (Transatlantic) of Astronomical Discoveries, 389  
Telescope for Washington Observatory, 253  
Telescope Tube for Celestial Photography, 284  
Telescope: Webb's "Celestial Objects for Common Telescopes," 199  
Tempel's Comet, 153  
Temperature and Pressure, 200  
Temperature of the Deep-sea, 29, 52, 266, 347, 403, 529; Improved Thermometers, 195  
Thermo-electricity, Rede Lecture at Cambridge, by Prof. P. G. Tait, 86, 122  
Thermometers, Discussion on, 19; Miller-Casella, broken in Deep-sea Soundings, 109; Deep-sea, 529  
Thomé (Dr. O. W.), "Lehrbuch der Zoologie," 198  
Thomson (James, C.E., LL.D.), Professor of Engineering at Glasgow, his scientific Career, 49  
Thomson (Prof. Wyville, F.R.S.), Notes from the *Challenger*, 28, 51, 109, 246, 266, 347, 400; Ventricalidae, 484  
Thorell (T., Ph.D.), "European Spiders," 378  
"Thysanura, Monograph of the," by Sir J. Lubbock, Bart., M.P., 482  
Tiddeman (R. H.), Settle Caves Report, 529  
Timbs' "Year Book of Facts," 44  
Tissandier (M. G.), Aerial Spectres seen from a Balloon, 227  
Topley (W., F.G.S.), Whin Sill of Northumberland (Br. A.), 476; Sub-Wealden Exploration (Br. A.), 497  
Tornadoes, 126  
Toulmin Smith (Lucy), Dr. Wyville Thomson and the Ventricalidae, 484  
"Trades Guild of Learning," 151, 171, 293, 494  
Transit of Venus (*See* Venus)  
Trap Rocks, their Meteorological Influence, 181  
Triangulation of Europe, 192  
Turin Industrial Museum, 152  
Turkish Scientific Periodical, 13  
Tuscan Memorial to Galileo, 329  
Tylor (E. B., F.R.S.), Clodd's "Childhood of the World," 99; Morality and Religion in Early Civilisation, 498; Spencer's "Descriptive Sociology," 562  
Tyndall (Prof. J., F.R.S.), Principal Forbes and Glacial Theories, 64, 84, 381, 399, 431; Swedish Order conferred on, 292; Reflected Rainbows, 361, 423  
Typhoid Epidemic in London, 343, 466, 514  
Ule (Dr. Otto and A. Hummel), "Physikalische und Chemische Unterhaltungen," 44  
Universities, English, their Future; a Voice from Cambridge, an Echo from Oxford, 71  
Universities and Science, Prof. C. A. Joy on, 13  
Universities, English and Foreign, Science at, 21

- Universities and Science, 41, 157, 197, 237, 243, 257, 261, 262, 297, 354, 377, 414, 433; Report of the Science Commission, 317, 337
- Uianus, Prof. Newcomb's Tables of its Motions, 54
- Valentin (W. G., F.C.S.), "Qualitative Chemical Analysis," 199
- Variation of Colour in Fish, 101, 46
- Variations of Organs, 505
- Velocity and Vibration, 25
- Velocity of Light, A. Cornu's Experiments, 184
- Venom and Poison, 7, 44, 101
- Venomous Caterpillars, 7, 44, 101, 303, 466, 487
- Venomous Reptiles of South America, 214
- Ventriculidae, 484
- Venus, Transit of, Observations of Jeremiah Horrox, 117, 137
- Venus, Transit of, 1874, Recommendations of Board of Visitors, Greenwich Observatory, 129; German Observations, 271; Russian Expeditions, 35, 271
- Verreaux (J. P.), Obituary Notice of, 535, 537
- Vesuvius: Palmieri's "Incendio Vesuviano," 362; Mallet-Palmieri's, D. Forbes, F.R.S., on, 528, 549
- Vézère, Prehistoric Remains, 58
- Victoria Cave Exploration, W. Boyd Dawkins, F.R.S., on, 19
- Victoria: Climate of, 152; Mineral Statistics, 335; Mining Department of, 352
- Victoria Institute, 334
- Vienna: proposed Conference on International Coinage, 229; Exhibition, Expenses of Jurors, 54, 272, 333, 355, 515; Imperial Academy of Sciences, 335; Meteorological Congress, 468; Student's Home, 152; New Zoological Museum, 75; Zoological Society, 180
- Vine Disease, 557
- Violets, Fertilisation of, 50
- Volcanic Eruptions, R. Mallett, F.R.S., on, 362, 485, 549
- Volcanic Products, Origin of, 66
- Volcanoes: in Columbia, 192; in Iceland, 404; in Japan, 112, 196
- Wacherer (Dr. Otto), Obituary Notice of, 535
- Wagner (Moritz), "The Darwinian Theory," 180
- Walker (C. V., F.R.S.), Carbon Battery Plates, 529
- Walker (Henry, F.G.S.), Glacial Drifts of North London, 287
- Wallace (Alfred R., F.Z.S.), Natural History Collections in the East India Museum, 5; Collection of Birds from the Malay Archipelago, Bought for the British Museum, 54; Perception and Instinct in the Lower Animals, 65, 302; Dr. Page's "Text-book of Physical Geography," 358; Works on African Travel, 429; Lyell's "Antiquity of Man," 462
- Wallis (Dr.), his Latin Translation of the MSS. of Jeremiah Horrox, 137
- Walsingham (Lord), Oreodon Remains from Upper Oregon, 385
- Ward (J. Clifton), Glaciation of the Lake District, 154
- Washburn (G.), Antiquity of Man, 392
- Washington, Naval Observatory at, 35, 253; Signal Office, 35, 112, 124
- Waves and Earthquakes, 547
- Wave Lengths, Variations in, 393
- Wave Motion, Method of Studying, 506
- Wealden Boring, 487, (Br. A.) 497
- Webb (Rev. T. W.), "Celestial Objects for Common Telescopes," 199
- Weighing and Standards of Weight, 268, 307, 327, 367, 386, 489, 552
- Wellington College Natural History Society, 260
- Westerly Progress of Cities, 102, 182
- West Kent Natural History Society, 131
- Wharton (C. Bygrave), Motion in a Circle, 77
- Wheatstone (Sir Charles), Grand Medal of French Society of National Industry, 74; Elected Associate of the French Academy Sciences, 209, 251
- Whewell (Dr., late Master of Trinity), Proposed Life of, 151
- Whin Sill of Northumberland (Br. A.), 476
- Whitmee (S. J.) Earthquakes in the Samoan Islands, 325
- Whitworth Scholarships, 335, 395
- Wild-Birds Protection Act, 1, 209
- Willemoes-Suhm (Dr. von), Deep-Sea Dredging on Board the *Challenger*, 28, 51
- Willett (H.), Sub-Wealden Exploration (Br. A.), 497
- Williams (Greville, F.R.S.), Emeralds and Beryls, 254, 284
- Williams (Rev. S. E., M.A.), "Arithmetic and Algebra," 159
- Williams (W. Mattieu, F.C.S.), Spectrum Lines of Iron Calcium and Titanium, 46; Science in Italy, 113; Intellect of Porpoises, 163; Mrs. Taylor's "A B C of Chemistry," 260; Autumnal Typhoid Epidemics, 466
- Williamson (Prof. A. W., F.R.S.), Inaugural Address at British Association, 406
- Williamson (Prof. W. C., F.R.S.), Coals and Coal Plants (Br. A.), 446
- Wills (Thos.), New Ozone Generator, 146
- Wilson (Henry S.), Venomous Caterpillars, 45
- Winchester College, Natural History Society, 282; Scientific Society, 484
- Winters and Summers, 182
- Wires used to Correct Echo, 120
- Wise (Prof.), his proposed Balloon Voyage from America to England, 364, 389, 436
- Wood (Wallace, M.D.), "Chronos: Mother Earth's Biography," 259
- Wood, Phosphorescence in, 46, 103
- Woodward (C. J.), Wave Motion, 506
- "World of Atoms," by Marc. Antoine Gaudin, 81
- Wyandotte Cave, 229
- Wyoming, Geology of, Prof. Cope on, 19, 93, 116, 156, 390
- Yale College, Scientific School, 252, 322
- "Year-book of Facts," 44
- Yellowstone Exploring Expedition, 331
- Young (Prof. C. A.), Improved Spectroscope, 172; Crust of the Sun, 393
- Zittel (Prof. Dr. K. A.), "Aus der Urzeit," 547
- Zodiacal Light, Maxwell Hall on, 7, 181
- Zoology: Zoological Gardens, Cranes, 383; Additions to, 14, 35, 36, 55, 76, 113, 131, 153, 173, 193, 211, 232, 253, 273, 294, 315, 335, 350, 372, 391, 405, 430, 473, 494, 515, 536, 559; Garden, Calcutta, 34; Garden, Philadelphia, 55; "Zoological Mythology," by Prof. De Gubernatis, 43; Zoological Record, 54, 527; Society, Meetings, 18, 58, 95, 135, 195, 231; Society, Vienna, 180; Station at Naples, 34, 81, 454; *Zoologist*, The, 335, 395; "Zoology, History of," by Prof. J. Victor Carus, 118; Thomé's "Lehrbuch der Zoologie," 198, (See British Association, Sec. D)

